

Confronting China – the U.S. National Security Toolbox

Export Controls

Military End Use / End User Rule	License Exceptions (CIV, APR)	Deemed Exports
De Minimis Rule	Emerging and Foundational Technologies	Entity List
Foreign-Produced Direct Product Rule	Enforcement	Hong Kong Decertification
	Other Export Control Regimes (e.g., DOE)	

Sanctions

SDN Designations (e.g., human rights)
Potential Hong Kong-related Sanctions

Other Measures

CFIUS / FIRMMA	National Security Tariffs
Telecom Supply Chain Executive Order	Immigration
Bulk Power Executive Order	IP Theft Prosecutions