

Cashing In on Energy Credits with the Inflation Reduction Act

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## **Speakers**



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#### **Inflation Reduction Act of 2022**

- Approximately \$370 billion for clean energy credits and other tax incentives
  - Largest investment ever by United States to fight climate change
  - Aims to reduce carbon emissions by roughly 40% by 2030
- IRA modifies, expands, and extends some existing tax credits, and introduces new credits
- Approach of IRA is more "carrot" to encourage investment in, and use of, clean energy, as opposed to the "stick" of taxing traditional fossil fuels
- Policy goals
  - First: clean energy
  - Second: economic investment in the United States
- Key changes from prior tax credit regime
  - Direct pay
  - Transferability
- Timeline & process



## Transferability vs. Tax Equity

- Tax Equity Structures
  - Partnership flip
  - Sale-leaseback
  - Inverted Lease
- Transferability Structures
  - Much simpler
  - Can be used by C-corporations, real estate investment trusts, partnerships



## **Transferability Mechanics**

- Registration of credits
- Transfer elections
- No tax on discount
- Flexibility in rules
  - Multiple buyers
  - "Bonuses" available (but can't be transferred separately)
  - Carryforward/carryback
  - Partnerships as transferors (or transferees)
  - Flexibility on partial transfers



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#### Areas for Caution

- Reliance on expected credits for estimated tax purposes
- Amount of credit available for transfer/receipt:
   limitations apply in the case of
  - Nonqualified nonrecourse financing
  - Tax-exempt ownership
  - Application of passive activity loss rules
- Recapture events
  - For transferee
  - For transferor
- Excess credit penalties
- Syndication partnerships and timing considerations





## **Key Deal Terms**

- Deal documentation Allocation of risk
- Availability of credit/access to due diligence information
- Timing nuances
- Single credit purchase vs "bulk buy"
- Ongoing cooperation & recapture information sharing

# **State of the Market**

- Tax credit marketplaces
- Discount



# Q&A

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